Instructions to Authors

Journal Sections
• Case reports: the introduction to case reports should include a short description concerning the state of the art of the subject and the reason for the report; the presentation of the clinical picture should follow a logical thread allowing the reader to comprehend clinical developments which have led to the problem setting and decision definition; they should be closed by discussion and conclusions.
• Editorials: these are brief invited articles requested by the Editorial Board and commenting Journal articles on current perspectives published in *Annali Italiani di Medicina Interna*.
• Letters to the Editors: letters should not exceed 800 words, should not be signed by more than 3 authors and should not have more than 10 references. Preferably letters should be in reference to a Journal article published in *Annali Italiani di Medicina Interna* or to novel hypotheses so as to stimulate comments on issues of common interest. Replies will generally be solicited by the Editor.
• Original articles: these should report the objective (specific where the study has been carried out: i.e. hypertension ambulatory of a university clinic, a multicenter study group, etc.), the design, setting, patients, interventions, if any, methods, results (indicate specific data and their statistical significance), discussion and conclusions (highlight new and most important aspects).
• Reviews: these should report the purpose, data sources, study selection, data extraction, results and conclusions.

Guidelines are not published by the Journal.

General
• The original and four good-quality copies of the manuscript should be mailed to the Editor (CEPI Srl, Via Adelaide Ristori, 38 - 00197 Rome, Italy). A copy of the text on floppy disk should also be included.
• The following declaration, signed by all authors, should be enclosed with the manuscript: “We, the undersigned authors ..., should the paper entitled ... be published, transfer the copyright ownership of the manuscript to CEPI - Centro Editoriale Pubblicitario Italiano”. No part of the published material may be reproduced elsewhere without written permission from the Publisher.
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• The manuscript should also be accompanied by a copy of any permission given to reproduce published material, to use illustrations or report sensitive personal information regarding identifiable persons, or to name persons for their contributions.
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• The manuscript should be arranged as follows: (1) title page, (2) summary and key words either in English or in Italian, (3) body of text, (4) acknowledgments, (5) references, (6) tables, (7) figure legends, (8) one copy of each figure. Number pages consecutively, beginning with the title page.
• In order to maintain a uniformity of style, the Editorial Office reserves the right to make, when necessary, linguistic alterations to the manuscript; these will be sent to authors for approval on reviewing proofs.
• Texts in English are submitted to a mother-tongue scientific translator for linguistic revision; the Journal reserves the right to reject the paper or require an Italian version.

Title page
Title page (first page) should contain in sequence:
• The title, either in Italian or in English, which should be concise but informative.
• First and last name of each author.
• Institutional affiliation, and first and last name of the Head of the authors’ department/institution.
• Source(s) of support in the form of grants.
• The full name, postal address with zip code, telephone, fax number and e-mail (if available) of the author to whom communications, proofs, and request for reprints should be sent.

Abstract
• The abstract, consisting of no more than 250 words, must be written both in Italian and in English.
• A list of 3 to 6 key words for indexing purposes should be included at the end of the abstract.
• A condensed English abstract consisting of about 50 words, to be used for the Contents section and emphasizing the essential point(s) made in the manuscript should be included.
• Abbreviations other than standard units of measurement and chemical symbols cannot be used.

Text
• The text should be divided into paragraphs (see Journal Section) with proper subheadings. The text of original articles should be divided into the following sections: Introduction, Methods, Results and Discussion. The text of case reports should be divided into: Introduction, Case report and Discussion.
• Measurements (mm, kcal and the like) and chemical symbols should be abbreviated and they follow the form recommended in Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals, prepared by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors and published in Ann Intern Med 1982; 96: 766-71 and BMJ 1982; 284: 1766-70.
- Every reference, figure and table should be cited in the text in numerical order (Arabic numerals for figures and Roman numerals for tables).
- Drugs should be identified by their generic names; brand names should not be used.
- Acknowledgments (if any) should be typed at the end of the text, before references.

References
- Identify references in the text by Arabic numerals in parentheses on the line. The reference list should be typed double-spaced on pages separate from the text and numbered consecutively in the order in which they are mentioned in the text.
- List all authors if 6 or fewer; otherwise list the first 3 and add et al.
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- Journal titles should conform to the abbreviations used in Index Medicus, National Library of Medicine.
- The style and punctuation of the references should follow the examples here below:

- Articles in Journals
  1) standard Journal articles
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- Books and other monographs
  3) personal author(s)

  4) chapters in a book

  5) conference proceedings

- Abstract


- In press

  7) Lillywhite HB, Donald JA. Pulmonary blood flow regulation in an aquatic snake. Science, in press.